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## IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

## FOR THE DISTRICT OF UTAH

THE SCO GROUP, INC.,

Plaintiff/Counterclaim-Defendant,

v.

INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS MACHINES CORPORATION,

Defendant/Counterclaim-Plaintiff.

**DECLARATION OF DAVID GROTHE** 

Civil No. 2:03CV-0294 DAK

Honorable Dale A. Kimball

Magistrate Judge Brooke C. Wells

- I, David Grothe, declare as follows:
- 1. I am currently employed by Gcom, Inc. as Founder and President. In that capacity, I am the principle active supporter and maintainer of Linux STREAMS (LiS), which is not in the Linux kernel but is supported by some Linux systems.
- 2. This declaration is submitted in connection with the lawsuit brought by The SCO Group, Inc. ("SCO") against IBM, titled <u>The SCO Group. Inc. v. International Business Machines Corporation</u>, Civil No. 2:03CV-0294 DAK (D. Utah 2003). I make this declaration based upon personal knowledge.
- 3. I recall that in approximately 1997, I was approached by a representative of Caldera Systems, Inc, by the name of Jim Freeman. I was informed by Mr. Freeman that Caldera was interested in a Linux STREAMS implementation in connection with its work on its "Netware for Linux".
- 4. In communications I had with certain Caldera representatives, I was informed that Caldera had encountered opposition to adding STREAMS support to the Linux kernel; and, was unable to persuade the Linux community to include STREAMS technology in the Linux kernel. That opposition presented an obstacle to using the then-current Linux STREAMS code I had written, since it was designed to be integrated into the kernel, requiring considerable user effort in order to enable its functions.
- 5. By the 1997 to 1998 time frame I had assumed responsibility to maintain Linux STREAMS. When I had such responsibility, Jim Freeman, who was a Caldera developer, contributed code to the Linux STREAMS project that made it possible for the Linux STREAMS support to run as a loadable module, resolving the problems associated with the mainstream

Linux kernel's rejection of STREAMS as an integrated part of the kernel. Caldera's contributions to the creation of a practical Linux Streams implementation were significant and valuable.

6. I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed: September 22, 2006

Location: Savoy, Illinois

DAVID GROTHE